




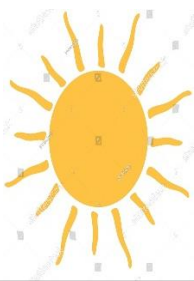











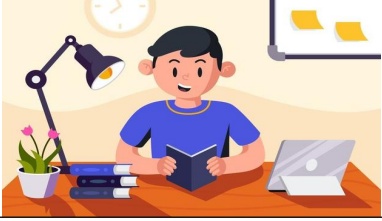



Glossary of English Terms

Word	Definition	Example	
adjective	A word that gives more information about a noun.	Lucy picked a juicy, green apple.	
adverb	A word that gives more information about a verb.	John snored loudly .	
antonym	Two words that have opposite meanings.	Hot and cold .	
apostrophe	Apostrophes are used to either show possession or to shorten two words into one.	Justin's car is fast. I'm going to the cinema.	
conjunction	A word that joins two sentences together.	Joe can't play football because he's injured his leg.	

consonant	The letters of the alphabet that are not vowels (a, e, I, o, u).	b, c, d, f, g, h, j, k, l, m, n, p, q, r, s, t, v, w, x, y, z.	 <p>21 Consonant Letters</p> <p>B C D F G H J K L M N P Q R S T V W X Y Z</p> <p>http://learningmole.com</p>																																																																																
determiner	A word that specifies the noun.	The home team wear red.																																																																																	
grapheme	A letter or letters that have a single sound in a word.	Grapheme t in the words <u>t</u> en, be <u>t</u> , a <u>t</u> e have the same sound.	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>s</td><td>t</td><td>p</td><td>n</td><td>m</td><td>a</td><td>e</td><td>i</td> </tr> <tr> <td>sat</td><td>tap</td><td>pan</td><td>nose</td><td>mat</td><td>ant</td><td>egg</td><td>ink</td> </tr> <tr> <td>g</td><td>d</td><td>ck</td><td>r</td><td>h</td><td>u</td><td>ai</td><td>ee</td> </tr> <tr> <td>goat</td><td>dog</td><td>click</td><td>run</td><td>hat</td><td>up</td><td>rain</td><td>knee</td> </tr> <tr> <td>b</td><td>f</td><td>l</td><td>j</td><td>v</td><td>oa</td><td>oo</td><td>oo</td> </tr> <tr> <td>bus</td><td>farm</td><td>lolly</td><td>jam</td><td>van</td><td>boat</td><td>cook</td><td>boot</td> </tr> <tr> <td>w</td><td>x</td><td>y</td><td>z</td><td>qu</td><td>or</td><td>ur</td><td>ow</td> </tr> <tr> <td>wish</td><td>axe</td><td>yell</td><td>zap</td><td>quill</td><td>fork</td><td>burn</td><td>now</td> </tr> <tr> <td>ch</td><td>sh</td><td>th</td><td>th</td><td>ng</td><td>ear</td><td>air</td><td>ure</td> </tr> <tr> <td>chin</td><td>ship</td><td>think</td><td>the</td><td>sing</td><td>near</td><td>stair</td><td>sure</td> </tr> </table>	s	t	p	n	m	a	e	i	sat	tap	pan	nose	mat	ant	egg	ink	g	d	ck	r	h	u	ai	ee	goat	dog	click	run	hat	up	rain	knee	b	f	l	j	v	oa	oo	oo	bus	farm	lolly	jam	van	boat	cook	boot	w	x	y	z	qu	or	ur	ow	wish	axe	yell	zap	quill	fork	burn	now	ch	sh	th	th	ng	ear	air	ure	chin	ship	think	the	sing	near	stair	sure
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homonym	Two words that are written and sound the same but have different meanings.	Has he left yet? He went through the door on the left .	 																																																																																
homophone	Two words that sound the same but are written differently.	hear, here some, sum son, sun	 																																																																																
noun	A word that names a thing, name or place.	Our dog Sam barked at the postman .	 <p>WOOF! WOOF!</p>																																																																																

phoneme	The sound that a letter or letters make.	The word cat has 3 letters and 3 phonemes: c, a, t. The word catch has 5 letters and 3 phonemes: c, a, tch.	
plural	Means more than one.	dog, dogs box, boxes mouse, mice	
prefix	A prefix is added to the beginning of a word to make a new word.	o vertake dis appear	
preposition	A word that links a noun or pronoun to another word in the sentence that often describe location, time or direction.	She'll fly back from Australia in two weeks.	
pronoun	A word that is used to replace a noun.	Amanda waved at Michael, would become: She waved at him .	
suffix	A suffix is added to the end of a word to make a new word.	green, green ish teach, teacher er	

syllable	The beats in a word.	Cat has one syllable. Fairy has two syllables. Hippopotamus has five syllables.	
synonym	Two words that are different but have the same or similar meaning.	party, celebration old, elderly tasty, delicious	
tense	When verbs are written to describe the past or present.	He <u>studies</u> . (present) He <u>studied</u> yesterday. (past)	
verb	A word that often describes an action.	The teacher <u>baked</u> a cake for the class.	
vowel	Letters that are not consonants.	a, e, i, o, u	